AOS/IES 171 Fall 2009 3 credits GLOBAL CHANGE: ATMOSPHERIC ISSUES AND PROBLEMS TTh 9:55-11:10 am AOSS 811

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UW Writing Fellows:

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Web page: <u>https://learnuw.wisc.edu/</u> (login with your NetID to access course)

Course Materials

- Mackenzie, Fred T. Our Changing Planet: An Introduction to Earth System Science and Global Environmental Change (3rd Edition) (Paperback) Prentice Hall, ISBN: 978-0130651723
- eEducation Student Response System clicker from UW Bookstore
- Lecture slides, posted at web site
- Space Sciences and Wendt Library Reserve
- Webography, accessible from course website

Course content

The ability of humans to alter the composition of the air we breathe has never been greater. In this course, we will investigate a variety of concepts associated with global climate change and the effect these changes have on the atmosphere and the entire Earth system. The course is divided into three parts. First we will study how the Earth-atmosphere-ocean system operates in the past and today. By studying past climates we will gain insight into how the earth system works and how it might respond to anthropogenic influences. Second, we will see how human activities can affect these systems and the impact on ecosystems, health, food supply, and life in general. The cycling of water, carbon, and other nutrients will be explored, as they highlight the interdependence of life and the earth system. We will focus on scientific understanding and uncertainties, since it is the uncertainties that make regulating human behavior so complicated. Finally, we will focus on underlying human issues that drive global change. Human psychological, social, and industrial factors are inextricably intertwined with global change issues. These factors guide the strategies that might be best for society.

By the end of this course, you should be able to knowledgeably debate questions such as:

- How does past climate change contrast to modern climate change?
- Is increased hurricanes frequency a sign of anthropogenic warming or just natural variability?
- Do the benefits of CFCs outweigh the costs on increased skin cancer from decreased ozone?
- Can government regulation influence the size of the stratospheric ozone hole?
- Is acid rain related to regional cooling?
- Are all aerosols harmful to human health?
- Do forestry/agriculture practices influence global climate?
- Will climate change alter the state of human disease, food, and water supply?
- Can choices in energy consumption affect environmental degradation and international conflict?
- Are scientists and/or the media biased in their research and reporting of global change issues?

Grading

600 points Short written assignments (4, 75/175/175)
400 points Long written assignment (1)
450 points Exams (2, 225/225)
150 points Class participation (attendance + active participation)
1600 points total – Letter grade distribution to be determined at a later date and presented in class

The non-cumulative exams will be based on the lectures and focus on scientific concepts and earth system processes. This is a Comm-B course, for which you need to write about 35 pages (including revisions), present orally, participate in discussions, and learn to listen and read critically. The first three homework assignments will be 4-5 page response papers with assigned readings. For each assignment, you will receive written comments and for the 2nd assignment, an opportunity to revise your text with the help of Writing Fellows at the UW Writing Center (<u>http://www.wisc.edu/writing/</u>). For the fourth assignment, you will be divided into teams to debate global change topics of your choosing (e.g., the questions on page 1). These debates will be held near the end of the semester and you will write two page description of the topic and your contribution to the debate. The debate topics should be informed by the lecture contents.

The long paper provides an opportunity for more in-depth exploration of a global atmospheric change topic of interest to you and should be 10 pages long. Details on the scope and nature of this paper will be presented in class. You will meet with me to develop your paper's focus. The Writing Fellows will assist you in revising your text. Both your revision and final version count toward your total score. Honors students will give a 10 minute presentation on their final paper at the end of the semester.

Finally, class participation will include both discussion and also participation in Student Response System questions and surveys. Attendance is expected at all lectures. Repeated absence or tardiness will be reflected in the class participation grade unless documentation is provided for illness. You are expected to be aware of any missed lecture material and assignments and should rely on your fellow students to get this information.

All written work must be handed in class as printed documents. Late homework assignments and drafts will lose 10% of available points for each day that it is late, unless a prior accommodation has been made (see below). Vacations, lack of time, or forgetfulness are not acceptable excuses. No make-up will be offered for the exams. No late drafts will be accepted for Writing Fellow drafts. Meeting with the Writing Fellows is required and part of your score for the assignment.

Accommodation Policy

Campus policy: "We believe in the right of all students who are enrolled at the University of Wisconsin-Madison to full and equal educational opportunity. Disability should not be the basis for exclusion from educational programs. All students are entitled to an accessible, accommodating, and supportive teaching and learning environment. ... Students are expected to inform faculty, in a timely manner, of their need for special instructional accommodations."

Students requiring class accommodations due to a learning or physical disability must present documentation from the McBurney Disability Resource Center (<u>http://www.mcburney.wisc.edu</u>/; 608-263-2741, Middleton Bldg, 1305 Linden Dr) no later than the second week of class. Accommodations will be made in consultation with the McBurney Center.

Students who require temporary accommodations due to medical or psychological reasons should acquire documentation from University Health Services. Counseling is available from Counseling Services, University Health Services (<u>http://www.uhs.wisc.edu/</u>).

Academic Honesty

Since there is significant written and collaborative work required in this course, you should take a moment to familiarize yourself with the University academic misconduct policy. All items submitted for this course should be original works created by you and not previously submitted for another course. Minor instances of academic misconduct will be treated with requirement to repeat the offending assignment with a reduced grade. Major instances will lead to automatic failure for the course.

The University policy, excerpted below, is at: http://www.wisc.edu/students/saja/misconduct/UWS14.html

"Academic honesty requires that the course work (drafts, reports, examinations, papers) a student presents to an instructor honestly and accurately indicates the student's own academic efforts.

UWS 14 is the chapter of the University of Wisconsin System Administrative code that regulates academic misconduct. UW-Madison implements the rules defined in UWS 14 through our own "Student Academic Misconduct Campus Procedures." UWS 14.03 defines academic misconduct as follows:

Academic misconduct is an act in which a student:

- seeks to claim credit for the work or efforts of another without authorization or citation;
- uses unauthorized materials or fabricated data in any academic exercise;
- forges or falsifies academic documents or records;
- intentionally impedes or damages the academic work of others;
- engages in conduct aimed at making false representation of a student's academic performance;
- assists other students in any of these acts.

Examples include but are not limited to: cutting and pasting text from the web without quotation marks or proper citation; paraphrasing from the web without crediting the source; using notes or a programmable calculator in an exam when such use is not allowed; using another person's ideas, words, or research and presenting it as one's own by not properly crediting the originator; stealing examinations or course materials; changing or creating data in a lab experiment; altering a transcript; signing another person's name to an attendance sheet; hiding a book knowing that another student needs it to prepare an assignment; collaboration that is contrary to the stated rules of the course, or tampering with a lab experiment or computer program of another student.

If you are accused of misconduct, you may have questions and concerns about the process. If so, you should feel free to call SAJA"

Plagiarism

"Plagiarism means presenting the words or ideas of others without giving credit. You should know the principles of plagiarism and the correct rules for citing sources. In general, if your paper implies that you are the originator of words or ideas, they must in fact be your own.

If you use someone else's exact words, they should be enclosed in quotation marks with the exact source listed. You may put someone else's idea in your own words as long as you indicate whose idea it was (for example, "As Jane Smith points out, . . ."). If you are unsure about the proper ways to give credit to sources, ask your instructor or consult the Writing Center at 6171 Helen C. White Hall (phone: 608/263-1992, e-mail: writing@wisc.edu) for a copy of their handout "Acknowledging, Paraphrasing, and Quoting Sources," "

Course Calendar Week 1 9/3 Introduction to Global Ch

Week 1	9/3	Introduction to Global Change	
<u>Week 2</u>	9/8 9/10	Writing in the Sciences Atmosphere and Ocean Evolution and Structure	ASSIGNMENT #0 DUE
Week 3	9/15 9/17	Electromagnetic radiation Radiation Balance on Earth	ASSIGNMENT #1 DUE
Week 4	9/22 9/24	Atmospheric Circulation Oceanic Circulation	
Week 5	9/29 10/1	Weather and Climate Seasons and Milankovitch Theory	ASSIGNMENT #2 DRAFT DUE
Week 6	10/6 10/8	Observing and Modeling Paleoclimate Climate History of Earth	
Week 7	10/13 10/15	Stratospheric Ozone Ozone Destruction	ASSIGNMENT #2 REVISION DUE
Week 8	10/20 10/22	Tropospheric Aerosols Acid Rain	TERM PAPER TOPIC DUE
Week 9	10/27 10/29	Exam 1 Greenhouse Gases	EXAM 1
<u>Week 10</u>	11/3 11/5	Biogeochemical Cycles Carbon and Climate	
<u>Week 11</u>	11/10 11/12	Anthropogenic Climate Change Modeling Climate Change	ASSIGNMENT #3 DUE
<u>Week 12</u>	11/17 11/19	Impacts of Climate Change to Ecosystems Impacts of Climate Change to Society	
<u>Week 13</u>	11/24 11/26	Adaptation to Climate Change NO CLASS THANKSGIVING	TERM PAPER DRAFT DUE
<u>Week 14</u>	12/1 12/3	Mitigation of Climate Change Exam 2	EXAM 2
<u>Week 15</u>	12/8 12/10	Climate Policy: Present and Future The Great Debates	ASSIGNMENT #4 DUE FRI 12/11
<u>Week 16</u>	12/15	The Future of Global Change NO FINAL	TERM PAPER DUE